



A Grand Georgian Christmas with Gabrieli Roar

November - December 2024

Teacher's Resource Pack

Gabrieli Roar

A Grand Georgian Christmas

Christmas Tour 2024

Welcome to the teachers' music pack for Gabrieli Roar's Christmas tour, November 27th to December 11th in Portsmouth, Norwich, Ely, Coventry, Blackburn, and Carlisle Cathedrals, Hull and York Minsters, ending in the South West in Exeter and Truro Cathedrals, and Bristol St Mary Redcliffe.

Following our hugely successful Praetorius tour in 2022, we will be working with over 5000 young people from Cumbria to Cornwall and from Durham to Kent. The purpose of this enterprise is to connect young choirs up and down the land in partnership, and to encourage more young people to connect with classical music. As you will see, the programme offers opportunities for established choirs capable of singing in parts, but there are also simpler pieces which enable those new to singing to join in this magnificent music.

The programme explores English music for parish churches in the Georgian period, spanning the century from around 1740. This tradition, sometimes referred to as 'Psalmody' or 'Gallery Music' embraces many kinds of music, from simple hymns and 'fuguing tunes' to more elaborate anthems; as many country churches lacked organs, the music was often led by an ensemble of singers and a mixed band of instruments from a gallery in the west end of the church. Many now-forgotten composers wrote music in the late baroque and nascent classical style, but equally it was common to retext well-known music by Handel, Haydn, Purcell and others. Much of the music is robust and cheerful and well connected to folk traditions: the Christmas repertoire especially so.

For the tour, Gabrieli's dozen singers will lead the choirs, and the band will comprise strings, flutes, clarinets, bassoons, horns, trumpets, drums, organ, harpsichord, ophicleide and, (how could we not?) two very special serpents. It's worth reading Thomas Hardy's wonderful description of a village band in '[Under the Greenwood Tree](#)', which still paints a vivid picture of 19th Century music making.

There are three excellent and well-known recordings of this repertoire by Peter Holman and the Parley of Instruments: [Nativity](#), [While Shepherds Watched](#), and [Haydn and his English Friends](#), which are widely available and contain most of the pieces we will perform. We're grateful to Peter for his help, and especially to Sally Drage who is the great expert on this repertoire and who has kindly provided most of the material here, with permission to use for the tour and in schools.

We are hoping that this material will be useful for your own carol concerts. The solo parts are often quite simple and might be sung by more confident singers. Likewise, the instrumental parts are hardly virtuoso; the beauty is that there is no right or wrong, and parts can be taken by whatever players you have to hand in your school.

The music here is marked 'stage choir' and 'big choir' as agreed in advance. Please contact Anna (anna@gabrieli.com) or Freya (freya@gabrieli.com) if you need clarification on what your choir should sing. We've made notes after every piece which we hope will be helpful. If you would also like the orchestral parts, please let Anna and Freya know and we can send them to you.

Hugely looking forward to working with you all later this year.

Paul McCreesh, Artistic Director
Charles MacDougall and Emily Dickens, Creative Directors

A Grand Georgian Christmas

The Promise

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Shepherds watched their flocks by night - Thomas Clark of Canterbury	p.27

At the Manger

Adeste Fideles - ?Wade arr Vincent Novello	p.30
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Angels

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Encore

While shepherds watched (Old Foster) - John Foster of High Green, Yorkshire	p.54
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Who is singing each piece?

	Title	Gabrielis	Stage	Big Choir	Cong
A The Promise	Remember O Thou Man - Ravenscroft	Y			
	Veni Emmanuel - trad	Y	Y	Y	
	The people that walked in darkness - John Hill of Rugby	Y	Y		
	Lo, he comes with clouds descending - arr Edward Miller of Doncaster	Y	Y	Y	Y
B Shepherds	There were shepherds abiding the fields - Thomas Jarman of Clipstone	Y	Y		
	Pifa 1 - instrumental				
	While shepherds watched their fleecy care - Thomas Key of Nuneaton	Y	Y		
	Pifa 2 - instrumental				
	While Shepherds watched their flocks by night - Thomas Clark of Canterbury	Y	Y	Y	
C At the Manger	Adeste Fideles - Wade arr Novello	Y	Y	Y	
	Hush! My Dear, Lie Still and Slumber - Anon arr Thomas Butts	Y			
	Give to God our thankful songs - Haydn, arr. William Gardiner of Leicester	Y	Y		
D Angels	Hark! The Herald Angels Sing (Georgia) - Handel arr Edward Miller of Doncaster	Y	Y	Y	Y
	Strike, Seraph Strike! - John Fawcett of Bolton	Y	Y		
	Hark! How All the Welkin Rings - Anon arr Thomas Butts	Y	Y	Y	Y
Encore	While shepherds watched (Old Foster) - John Foster of High Green, Yorkshire	Y	Y	Y	

Remember O Thou Man

Melismata (London, 1611)

A Christmas Carroll

?Thomas Ravenscroft

(c.1582-1635)

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Sally Drage 2006

The musical score consists of three staves of music in common time (indicated by '2'). The top staff uses a treble clef, the middle staff uses a bass clef, and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music is divided into sections by measure numbers (1, 3, 8, 9) and section numbers (1, 2, 3, 4). The lyrics are integrated into the music, appearing below the notes or aligned with specific measures.

Section 1:

1. Re-mem-ber, O thou man, O thou man, O thou man, Re-mem-ber, O thou man, Thy time is spent.
3. Re-mem-ber God's goodness, O thou man, O thou man, Re-mem-ber God's goodness, And his pro-mise made.

Section 2:

1. Re-mem-ber, O thou man, O thou man, O thou man, Re-mem-ber, O thou man, Thy time is spent.
3. Re-mem-ber God's goodness, O thou man, O thou man, Re-mem-ber God's goodness, And his pro-mise made.

Section 3:

8 1. O thou man, O thou man,
3. O thou man, O thou man,

Section 4:

1. O thou man, O thou man,
3. O thou man, O thou man,

Section 5:

Re-mem-ber, O thou man, How thou art dead and gone, And I did what I can: There-fore re - pent.
Re-mem-ber God's goodness, How he sent his son, doubtless, Our sins for to re-dress: Be not a - fraid.

Section 6:

Re-mem-ber, O thou man, How thou art dead and gone, And I did what I can: There-fore re - pent.
Re-mem-ber God's goodness, How he sent his son, doubtless, Our sins for to re-dress: Be not a - fraid.

8 Therefore re-pent.
Be not a-fraid.

Section 7:

Therefore re - pent.
Be not a - fraid.

Section 8:

2. O thou man, O thou man,
4. O thou man, O thou man,

Section 9:

2. O thou man, O thou man,
4. O thou man, O thou man,

Section 10:

8 2. Re - mem - ber A - dam's fall, O thou man, O thou man, Re - mem - ber A - dam's fall From heav'n to hell.
4. In Beth - lem he was born, O thou man, O thou man, In Beth - lem he was born, For man-kind's sake.

Section 11:

2. Re - mem - ber A - dam's fall, O thou man, O thou man, Re - mem - ber A - dam's fall From heav'n to hell.
4. In Beth - lem he was born, O thou man, O thou man, In Beth - lem he was born, For man-kind's sake.

13

Therefore to dwell.
Our flesh to take.

Therefore to dwell.
Our flesh to take.

8 Re-mem-ber A-dam's fall, How we were con-demn-ed all In hell per-pe-tu-al, Therefore to dwell.
In Beth-le-m he was born For us that were for-lorn, And there-fore took no scorn Our flesh to take.

Re-mem-ber A-dam's fall, How we were con-demn-ed all In hell per-pe-tu-al, Therefore to dwell.
In Beth-le-m he was born For us that were for-lorn, And there-fore took no scorn Our flesh to take.

17

5. Give thanks to God al-way, O thou man, O thou man, Give thanks to God al-way, With heart most joy-ful-ly.

5. Give thanks to God al-way, O thou man, O thou man, Give thanks to God al-way, With heart most joy-ful-ly.

8 5. Give thanks to God al-way, O thou man, O thou man, Give thanks to God al-way, With heart most joy-ful-ly.

5. Give thanks to God al-way, O thou man, O thou man, Give thanks to God al-way, With heart most joy-ful-ly.

21

Give thanks to God al-way For this our hap-py day, Let all men sing and say: 'Ho-ly, ho-ly.'

Give thanks to God al-way For this our hap-py day, Let all men sing and say: 'Ho-ly, ho-ly.'

8 Give thanks to God al-way For this our hap-py day, Let all men sing and say: 'Ho-ly, ho-ly.'

Give thanks to God al-way For this our hap-py day, Let all men sing and say: 'Ho-ly, ho-ly.'

Veni Emmanuel

13th Century
(Bibliothèque National MS)

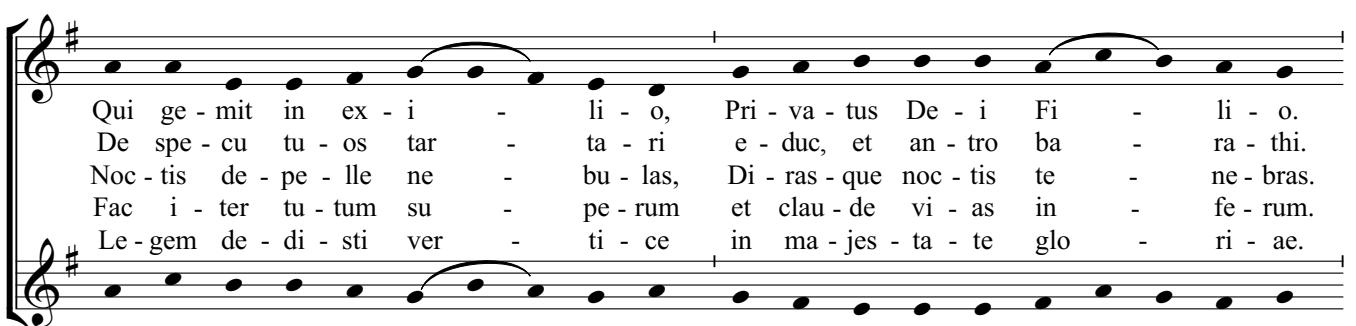
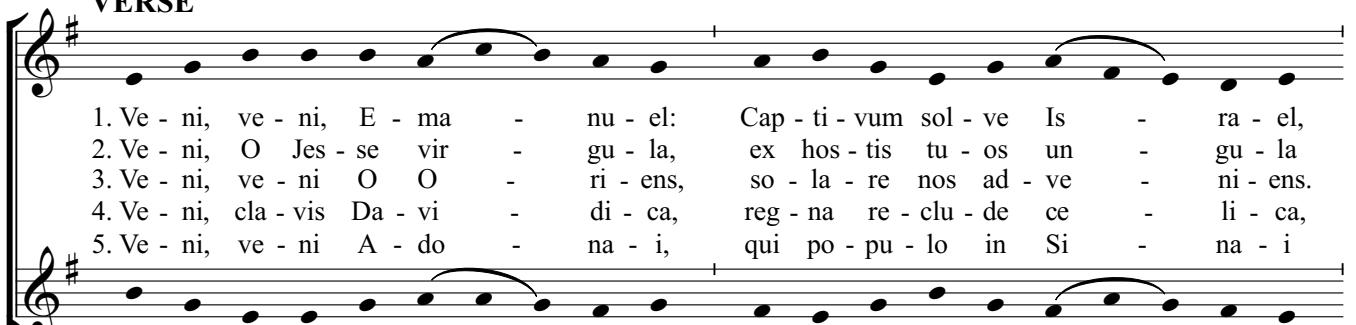
VERSE



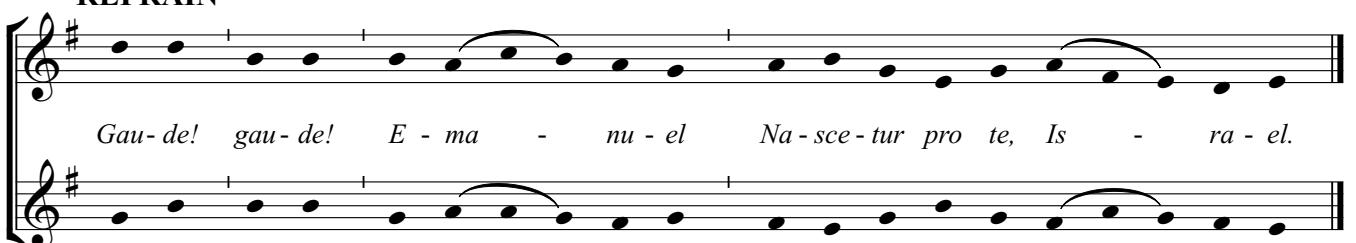
REFRAIN



VERSE



REFRAIN



Veni Emmanuel

13th Century
(Bibliothèque National MS)

VERSE

1. Ve - ni, ve - ni, E - ma - nu - el: Cap - ti-vum sol - ve Is - ra - el, Qui
 2. Ve - ni, O Jes - se Vir - gu - la, ex hos-tis tu - os un - gu - la De
 3. Ve - ni, ve - ni O O ri - ens, so - la - re nos ad - ve - ni - ens. Noc -
 4. Ve - ni, Cla-vis Da - vi - di - ca, reg - na re - clu - de ce - li - ca, Fac
 5. Ve - ni, ve - ni A - do - na - i, qui po - pu - lo in Si - na - i Le -

ge - mit in ex - i - li - o, Pri - va - tus De - i Fi - li - o.
 spe - cu tu - os tar - ta - ri e - duc, et an - tro ba - ra - thi.
 tis de - pe - lle ne - bu - las, Di - ras - que noc - tis te - ne - bras.
 i - ter tu - tum su - pe - rum et clau - de vi - as in - fe - rum.
 gem de - di - sti ver - ti - ce in ma - jes - ta - te glo - ri - ae.

REFRAIN

Gau - de! gau - de! E - ma - nu - el Na - sce-tur pro te, Is - ra - el.

VOICES

The people that walked in darkness

ANTHEM

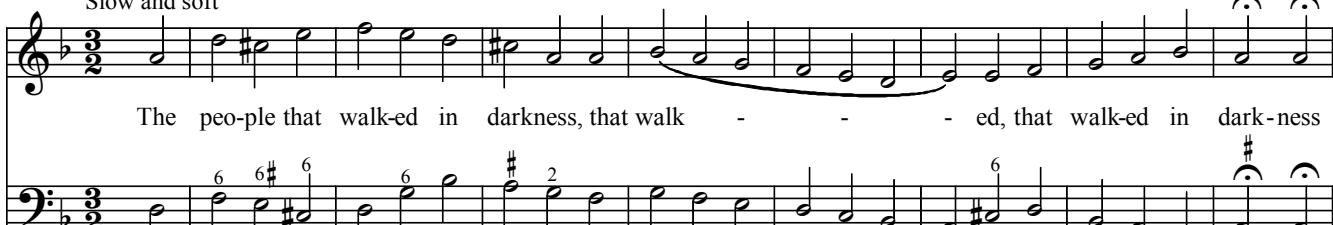
Hill's Church Music iv (London, [1790])

Isaiah 9, v.2, 6, 7.

John Hill

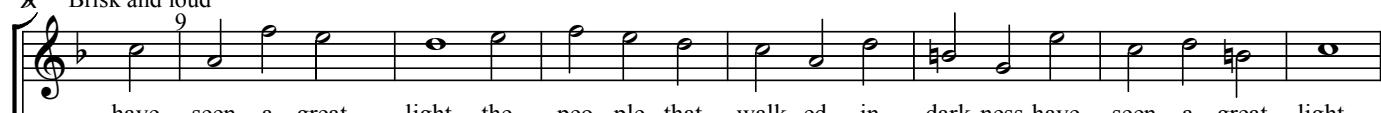
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Sally Drage 2003

Slow and soft

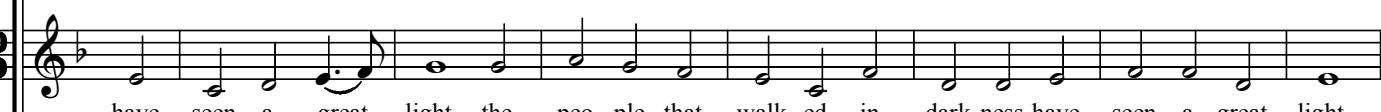
[Solo] 

The peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness, that walk - - - ed, that walk-ed in dark-ness

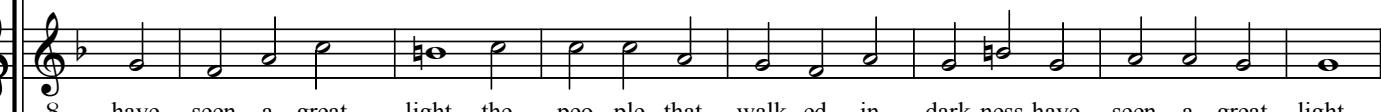
Brisk and loud

S 

have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

A 

have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

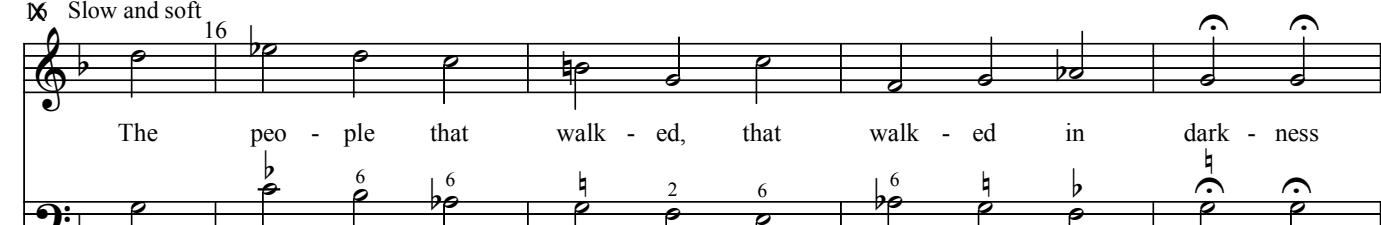
T 

have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

B, vc 

have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

Slow and soft

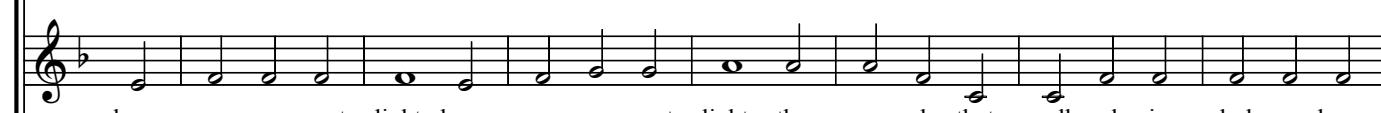


The peo - ple that walk - ed, that walk - ed in dark - ness

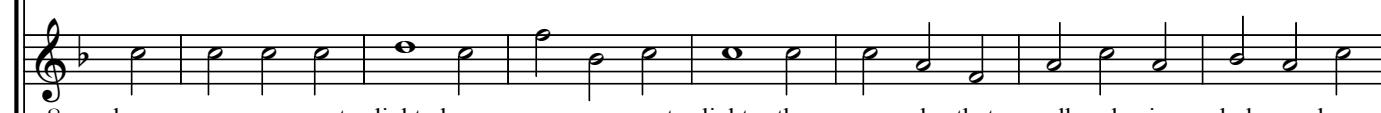
Brisk and loud

S 

have seen a great light, have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have

A 

have seen a great light, have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have

T 

have seen a great light, have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have

B, vc 

have seen a great light, have seen a great light, the peo-ple that walk-ed in dark-ness have

27

S Sym. Sym.

seen a great light, have seen a great light,

A seen a great light, have seen a great light,

T Sym. Sym.

8 seen a great light, have seen a great light,

B, vc 6 5 6 4 3 6 4 5 3 5 6 5 6

seen a great light, have seen a great light,

34

S Sym.

have seen a great light, the peo - ple that

A have seen a great light, the peo - ple that

T Sym.

8 have seen a great light, the peo - ple that

B, vc have seen a great light, the peo - ple that

40

S walk - ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

A walk - ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

T walk - ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

B, vc walk - ed in dark-ness have seen a great light.

47 Very slow

And they that dwell, that dwell _____ in the land _____ of the sha-dow of death,

Cho[rus]

55 Quick

S up-on them has the light _____ shi - - - - - hath the

A up - on them _____ hath the

T 8 up-on them has the light _____ shi - - - - -

B, vc up - on them _____ hath the

62

S ned, up-on them has the light _____ shi - - - - -

A light shi - - ned, up-on them has the light _____ shi - - - - -

T 8 ned, up - on them - - - - -

B, vc light shi - - ned, up - on them - - - - -

[Hill - p.4 - voices]

70

S
A
T
B, vc

ned, up-on them hath the light shi-ned,
ned, up-on them hath the light shi-ned,
8 hath the light shi - ned, up-on them hath the light shi-ned,
hath the light shi - ned, up-on them hath the light shi-ned,

79 Slow

S
A
T
B, vc

up-on them hath the light shi-ned, up-on them hath the light shi - ned.
up-on them hath the light shi-ned, up-on them hath the light shi - ned.
8 up-on them hath the light shi-ned, up-on them hath the light shi - ned.
up-on them hath the light shi - ned, up-on them hath the light shi - ned.

89 Andante Sy.

Pianoforte

7 6 7 6 7 6 4 3

96 [Alto]

For unto us a child is born, for unto us a son is giv'n, and the gove-erment shall be up -
pp 7 6 7 6 7 6 5 4 3

[Hill - p.5 - voices]

103

Sy. [Alto] *p*

-on his shoul - der, and his name shall be call - ed

f

6 6 5 6 6 5 6 6 5 6

109

S won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

A won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

T 8 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

B, vc won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

113

S ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

A ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

T 8 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

B, vc ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

117 Tenor

For un-to us a child is born, for un-to us a son is giv'n, and the gov - er - ment shall be up -

pp

[Hill - p.6 - voices]

123

Soprano (S), Alto (A), Tenor (T), Bass (B, vc), Piano (Sy)

123

-on his shoul - der and his name shall be call - ed

6 6 5 *f* 6 6 6 6 5 *p* 6

130

S A T B, vc

won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 8 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

134

S A T B, vc

ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, _____ the prince of peace.
 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, _____ the prince of peace.
 8 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, _____ the prince of peace.
 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, _____ the prince of peace.

Duett - Treble and Tenor

138 Slow

Treble and Tenor

138 Slow

3/2

Of the in -

6 5 6 7 5 6 5

143

-crease of his gov - erment and peace, of his gov - erment and peace_ there
Of the in - crease of his gov - erment, his gov - erment and peace there

148 Sym.

— shall be no end,
— shall be no end,

154

up - on_ the_ throne, the_ throne_ of Da - vid, the_ throne of Da - vid and—
up - on_ the_ throne, the_ throne_ of Da - vid, the_ throne of Da - vid and—

160

— up-on his king - dom, to or - der it, to
up - on his king - dom, to or - der it, and to es - tab - lish it,

165

or - der it,
and to es - tab - lish it with judg - ment and jus - tice from
and to es - tab - lish it with judg - ment and jus - tice from

170

Very slow

hence-forth ev'n for e - ver. The zeal of the Lord of hosts will per - form this.
hence-forth ev'n for e - ver. The zeal of the Lord of hosts will per - form this.

180

Andante

For un-to us a child is born, for un-to us a son is giv'n, and the gov-erment shall be up -

186

Sym.

-on his shoul - der, and his name shall be call-ed

193

S won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 A won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 T 8 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the
 B, vc won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

197

S ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.
 A ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.
 T 8 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.
 B, vc ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

Solo

201 Andante

Bassoon part:
 For un-to us a child is born, for un-to us a son is giv'n, and the gov - erment shall be up -
 pp

207

Sym.
 -on his shoul - der, and his name shall be call-ed
 f p

[Hill - p.10 - voices

214

S won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

A won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

T 8 won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

B, vc won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

won - der - ful, coun - sel - lor, the migh - ty God, the

218

S ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

A ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

T 8 ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

B, vc ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

ev - er - last - ing fa - ther, the prince of peace.

Ver[se]

222 Soft

S Al - le - lu - ia, a - le - lu - ia, a - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu - ia,

B, vc Al - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu - ia,

Al - le - lu - ia, a - le - lu - ia, a - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu - ia,

226

Musical score for voices and basso continuo. The top staff shows soprano and alto voices singing "al - le - lu - ia," with a basso continuo line below. The bottom staff shows basso continuo and tenor voices singing "a - - - - - le - lu - ia." The key signature is one sharp, and the time signature is common time.

229

Musical score for soprano (S), alto (A), tenor (T), and basso continuo (B, vc). All voices sing "Al - le - lu - ia," except for the basso continuo which sings "a - - - - - le - lu - ia." The key signature is one sharp, and the time signature is common time. Measure number 8 is indicated above the tenor staff.

233

Musical score for soprano (S), alto (A), tenor (T), and basso continuo (B, vc). The soprano, alto, and tenor sing "al - le - lu - ia," while the basso continuo sings "a - - - - - le - lu - ia." The key signature is one sharp, and the time signature is common time. Measure number 8 is indicated above the tenor staff.

Lo, He comes with clouds descending

David's Harp (London, c.1803)

text: John Cennick / Charles Wesley

Martin Madan? (1725-1790)
arr: Edward Miller of
Doncaster (1735-1807)

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Sally Drage 2001

The musical score consists of four staves of music in common time, G major, with a key signature of one sharp. The music is divided into three sections, each with a different vocal line and harmonic progression.

Section 1: The first section begins with a soprano line. The lyrics are:

1. Lo! he comes with clouds de - scend - ing, Once for fa-vour'd sin - - ners slain;
2. Ev' - ry eye shall now be - hold him Robed in dread-ful ma - - jes - ty;
3. The dear to - kens of his pas - sion, Still his daz-zling bo - - dy bears,
4. Yea, a - men! Let all a - dore thee, High on thy e - ter - nal throne;

Section 2: The second section continues with the soprano line. The lyrics are identical to the first section.

Section 3: The third section begins with a bass line. The lyrics are:

1. Lo! he comes with clouds de - scend - ing, Once for fa-vour'd sin - - ners slain;
2. Ev' - ry eye shall now be - hold him Robed in dread-ful ma - - jes - ty;
3. The dear to - kens of his pas - sion, Still his daz-zling bo - - dy bears,
4. Yea, a - men! Let all a - dore thee, High on thy e - ter - nal throne;

Section 4: The fourth section begins with a soprano line. The lyrics are:

Thou - sand thou - sand saints at - tend - ing, Swell the tri - umph of his train:
Those who set at nought and sold him, Pierced and nailed him to the tree,
Cause of end - less ex - ul - ta - tion To his ran-somed wor - ship - pers:
Sa - viour, take the power and glo - ry, Claim the king-dom for thine own:

Section 5: The fifth section continues with the soprano line. The lyrics are identical to the fourth section.

Section 6: The sixth section begins with a bass line. The lyrics are:

Thou - sand thou - sand saints at - tend - ing, Swell the tri - umph of his train:
Those who set at nought and sold him, Pierced and nailed him to the tree,
Cause of end - less ex - ul - ta - tion To his ran-somed wor - ship - pers:
Sa - viour, take the power and glo - ry, Claim the king-dom for thine own:

Section 7: The seventh section begins with a soprano line. The lyrics are:

Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, God ap - pears, on earth to reign.
Deep - ly wail-ing, deep - ly wail - ing, deep - ly wail - ing, Shall the true Mes - si - ah see.
With what rap-ture, with what rap - ture, with what rap - ture, Gaze we on those glor - ious scars.
Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, E - ver - last - ing God, come down.

Section 8: The eighth section continues with the soprano line. The lyrics are identical to the seventh section.

Section 9: The ninth section begins with a bass line. The lyrics are:

Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, God ap - pears on earth to reign.
Deep - ly wail-ing, deep - ly wail - ing, deep - ly wail - ing, Shall the true Mes - si - ah see.
With what rap-ture, with what rap - ture, with what rap - ture, Gaze we on those glor - ious scars.
Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, E - ver - last - ing God, come down.

Section 10: The tenth section begins with a soprano line. The lyrics are:

Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, God ap - pears on earth to reign.
Deep - ly wail-ing, deep - ly wail - ing, deep - ly wail - ing, Shall the true Mes - si - ah see.
With what rap-ture, with what rap - ture, with what rap - ture, Gaze we on those glor - ious scars.
Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, Jah, Je - ho - vah, E - ver - last - ing God, come down.

emendations:

original stave order: ASB; original key A major; last words of v.1 originally 'earth again'; v.2-4 added; small accompaniment notes excluded

For Christmas Day

Also adapted for those who celebrate
the birth of Christ, in the open air,
early in the morning.

The Voice of Melody (London, c.1830)
text: St Luke ch.2 v.8

There were shepherds abiding in the field

Thomas Jarman
of Clipstone
(1776-1861)

© this edition
Sally Drage 2000

Moderato

[tr]

Duetto

S 9 Sym.

B

There were shepherds a - bid-ing in the field, keep-ing watch, keep-ing watch, o - ver their flock by night.

S 15 cresc.

B

And lo! the an - gel, the an - gel of the Lord came up - on them, and the

S 22 [cresc.] Sym.

B

glo - ry of the Lord shone round a - bout them, and they were sore a - afraid:

29

S: And the an - gel said un - to them: 'Fear not, fear not,
B: And the an - angel said un - to them: 'Fear not,

37

S: for be - hold I bring you glad tid - ings, I bring you glad tid - ings, glad tid - ings of great
B: for be - hold I bring you glad tid - ings, glad tid - ings of great

44

S: joy which shall be to all peo - ple. Sym. For un - to you is
B: joy which shall be to all peo - ple. For un - to you is

52

S: born this day in the ci - ty of Da - vid, a Sa - viour which is Christ the Lord.' And suddenly there was
B: born this day in the ci - ty of Da - vid, a Sa - viour which is Christ the Lord.' And suddenly there was

59

S: with the an - gel a mul - ti - tude of the heavenly host, prais - ing God, prais - ing God, prais - ing God and say - ing:
B: with the an - gel a mul - ti - tude of the heavenly host, prais - ing God, prais - ing God, prais - ing God and say - ing:

Chorus

Majestically

67 [f] [p]

S 'Glo-ry to God in the high - est, glo-ry to God in the high - est, and peace on earth, good - will to men,

A 'Glo-ry to God in the high - est, glo-ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men,

T 8 'Glo-ry to God in the high - est, glo-ry to God in the high - est,

B 'Glo-ry to God in the high - est, glo-ry to God in the high - est,

[f] [p]

74 [f] [p] [f] [tr]

S glo - ry to God in the high - est, and peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men.

A glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

T 8 glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

B glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

f [p] [f]

80

Soprano (S): Glo - ry to God in the high - est, and peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Alto (A): Glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Tenor (T): 8 Glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Bass (B): Glo - ry to God in the high - est, good - will to men, good - will to men.

86

Soprano (S): pp Ritard. ff A tempo [tr] Peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Alto (A): pp Peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Tenor (T): pp Peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Bass (B): pp Peace on earth, good - will to men, good - will to men, good - will to men.

Ritard. A tempo

N.B. The last eight bars may be omitted, ad lib.

emendation:
bar 28 - soprano minim originally dotted

While Shepherds watched their fleecy care

Five Anthems, Four Collects [etc.] (London, 1785) (Key)

A Collection of Anthems and Psalms (Nuneaton, c. 1790) (Collins)

Joseph Key of Nuneaton (d.1784)

© this edition
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Symphony (Thomas Collins)

[The addition of this symphony was suggested by Blaise Compton]

As shep - herds watched their flee - cy care, An heaven - ly an - gel did ap - pear. Shep - herds at

tend to you I bring Glad ti - dings of a new - born King, glad tid - ings of a newborn King.

2. In Beth'l'em town this blessed morn,
The Saviour of Mankind is born;
Born of a spotless virgin pure,
Free from all sin, from guilt secure.
3. Arise, your tender care forsake,
With hasty steps your journey take,
To David's city, there you'll find
The great Redeemer of Mankind.

4. In swaddling clothes the Babe behold,
No costly garb his limbs unfold,
Laid in a manger there you'll see
The pattern of humility.
5. To save us from eternal death
The great Messiah came on earth.
Then let us with united voice,
In hallelujahs all rejoice.

Chorus

41

Soprano (S): Loud ho - san - nas send on high, Raise your voi - ces to the sky,

Alto (A): Loud ho - san - nas send on high, Raise your voi - ces to the sky,

Tenor (T): Loud ho - san - nas send on high, Raise your voi - ces to the sky,

Bass (B): Loud ho - san - nas send on high, Raise your voi - ces to the sky,

49

Soprano (S): raise your voi - ces to the sky, Hymns of prai - ses e - ver sing,

Alto (A): raise your voi - ces to the sky, Hymns of prai - ses e - ver sing,

Tenor (T): raise your voi - ces to the sky, Hymns of prai - ses e - ver sing,

Bass (B): raise your voi - ces to the sky, Hymns of prai - ses e - ver sing,

57

Soprano (S): To this new - born heaven - ly King, to this new - born heaven - ly King,

Alto (A): To this new - born heaven - ly King, to this new - born heaven - ly King,

Tenor (T): To this new - born heaven - ly King, to this new - born heaven - ly King,

Bass (B): To this new - born heaven - ly King, to this new - born heaven - ly King,

While Shepherds Watched their flocks by night

A Set of Psalm and Hymn Tunes
(London, 1805)

Thomas Clark (1775-1859)
© this edition
Sally Drage 2003

Soprano (S) vocal line:

1. While shep-herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground,

Alto (A) vocal line:

1. While shep-herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground,

Tenor (T) vocal line:

8 1. While shep-herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground,

Bass (B) vocal line:

6 5 6 4 5 3 6 4 3 6 6 6 4 5 3

1. While shep-herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground,

The an-gel of the Lord came down, the an-gel of the Lord came down, And glo - ry shone a -

The an-gel of the Lord came down, the an-gel of the Lord came down, And

8 The an-gel of the Lord came down, of the Lord came down, And

The an-gel of the Lord came down, of the Lord came down, And glo - ry shone a -

round, and glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.

glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.

8 glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.

round, and glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.

2. 'Fear not,' said he (for mighty dread
Had seized their troubled mind),
'Glad tidings of great joy I bring
To you and all mankind.'

3. 'To you in David's town this day
Is born of David's line
A Saviour, who is Christ the Lord;
And this shall be the sign:

4. 'The heav'nly babe you there shall find
To human view displayed,
All meanly wrapped in swathing bands,
And in a manger laid.'

5. Thus spake the seraph, and forthwith
Appeared a shining throng
Of angels, praising God, who thus
Addressed their joyful song:

6. 'All glory be to God on high,
And to the earth be peace;
Good will henceforth from heav'n to men
Begin and never cease.'

emendations:
original text 'Grace 'tis a charming sound'
alto transposed down an octave
alto bar 6 2nd beat quavers originally even

Cranbrook

Thomas Clark

Symphony by Peter Holman

Flute

Musical score for Flute and Bassoon. The score consists of four staves. The first two staves are in treble clef, G major, common time. The third staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. The fourth staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. The Flute part starts with eighth-note patterns. The Bassoon part enters in the third measure with eighth-note patterns. The Flute part continues with sixteenth-note patterns.

Musical score for Violin, Both, Violin, Both, Violoncello, and Both. The score consists of four staves. The first two staves are in treble clef, G major, common time. The third staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. The fourth staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. Measure 4 begins with Violin and Both parts. Measure 5 begins with Violin and Both parts. Measure 6 begins with Violoncello and Both parts. Measure 7 begins with Violoncello and Both parts.

Musical score for Voices & Instruments. The score consists of four staves. The first two staves are in treble clef, G major, common time. The third staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. The fourth staff is in bass clef, G major, common time. Measure 8 begins with dynamic *tr*. Measures 9 and 10 begin with dynamic *tr*.

13

13

Dal segno vv. 1 &
Da capo v. 3

16

16

O come, all ye Faithful.

(ADESTE FIDELES.)

CHRISTMAS HYMN for Four Voices.

Arranged by V. NOVELLO.

London: NOVELLO, EWER & Co., 1, Berners Street (W.), and 80 & 81, Queen Street (E.C.); also in New York.

INTRODUCTION.* 17

FREULE
SOLO.

ACCOMP.

$\text{♩} = 96.$

O come, all ye faith-ful, En-ter now the tem-ple, Which
A - des - te fi - de - les, la - ti tri - um - phan - tes, ve -

Andante grazioso. 17 Sw. 2 Diaps.

Dulciana.

here our great God has made for all who Him serve; Raise we our voi - ces, Joy-ful in thanks-
ni - te, ve - ni - te in Beth - le - hem; Na - tum vi - de - te, re - gem an - ge -

giv - ing, With cheerful a - do - ration, with cheerful a - do - ration, with cheerful a - do - ration, Thus
lo - rum, Ve - ni - te a - do - re-mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re-mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus

TUTTI.—SOPRANO.

praise we the Lord. Raise we our voi - ces, Joy-ful in thanks-giv - ing, With cheerful a - do -
Do - mi - num. Na - tum vi - de - te, re - gem an - ge - lo - rum, Ve - ni - te a - do -

ALTO.

Raise we our voi - ces, Joy-ful in thanks-giv - ing,
Na - tum vi - de - te, re - gem an - ge - lo - rum,

TENOR.

Raise we our voi - ces, Joy-ful in thanks-giv - ing,
Na - tum vi - de - te, re - gem an - ge - lo - rum,

BASS.

Raise we our voi - ces, Joy-ful in thanks-giv - ing,
Na - tum vi - de - te, re - gem an - ge - lo - rum,

f Full to 15

Pedals 8ves.

8ves.

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES).

TUTTI.

- - ration, with cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion Thus praise we the Lord.
 - - re-mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re-mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.
 With cheerful a - do - ra - tion Thus praise we the Lord.
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.
 TUTTI.
 With cheerful a - do - ra - tion Thus praise we the Lord.
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.
 With cheerful a - do - ra - tion Thus praise we the Lord
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.

DUET.—TENOR and BASS.

2. Come, let us wor - ship our dear Lord and Sa - viour, Who gave His precious self the
 2. De - um de De - o, Lu - men de lu - mi - ne, Ges - tant Pu - el - lae
 2. Come, let us wor - ship our dear Lord and Sa - viour, Who gave His precious self the
 2. De - um de De - o, Lu - men de lu - mi - ne, Ges - tant Pu - el - lae

sinner to save; Grate-ful de - vo - tion Of-fer we un - to Him, With cheerful a - do - vis - ce - ra; De - um ve - rum, Ge-ni-tum non fac - tum, Ve - ni - te a - do
 sinner to save; Grate-ful de - vo - tion Of-fer we un - to Him,
 vis - ce - ra; De - um ve - rum, Ge-ni-tum non fac - tum,

(2)

- - ration, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 - - re-mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

 With cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

 8ves.

TUTTI.

Grate - ful de - vo - tion of - fer we un - to . . . Him;
 De - um ve - rum, Ge-nitum non fac - tum;

 Grateful de - vo - tion of - fer we un - to . . . Him;
 De - um ve - rum, Ge-nitum non fac - tum;

SOLI.

Grate - ful de - vo - tion of - fer we un - to . . . Him; With cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With
 De - um ve - rum, Ge-nitum non fac - tum; Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve -
 SOLI.

Grate - ful de - vo - tion of - fer we un - to Him; With
 De - um ve - rum, Ge-nitum non fac - tum; Ve -

 Ped. 8ves. 8ves.

TUTTI.

With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

TUTTI.

cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

cheerful a - do - ra - tion, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
 - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

8ves.

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES).

TRIO.—ALTO, TENOR and BASS.

3. E - ver sin - cere - ly of - fer-ing our ho - mage To our be - nign for - giv - ing Lord and
3. Can - tet nunc I - o, cho - rus an - ge - lo - rum, Can - tet nunc au - la cœ - les - ti -
The Melody.

3. E - ver sin - cere - ly of - fer-ing our ho - mage To our be - nign for - giv - ing Lord and
3. Can - tet nunc I - o, cho - rus an - ge - lo - rum, Can - tet nunc au - la cœ - les - ti -

3. E - ver sin - cere - ly of - fer-ing our ho - mage To our be - nign for - giv - ing Lord and
3. Can - tet nunc I - o, cho - rus an - ge - lo - rum, Can - tet nunc au - la cœ - les - ti -

God; Bless Him for e - ver, sing His praise e - ter - nally, we praise Thee, with
um; Glo - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te, ve -

God; Bless Him for e - ver, sing His praise e - ter - nally, with cheerful a - do - ra - tion, with
um; Glo - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -

God; Bless Him for e - ver, sing His praise e - ter - nally, with cheerful a - do - ra - tion we
um; Glo - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -

dim.

cheerful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer - ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Do - mi - num.

cheerful a - do - ra - tion, with cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Do - mi - num.

praise thee, with cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, Do - mi - num.

(4)

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES)

TUTTI.

Bless Him for e - ver, sing His Name e - ter - nal-ly, Glo - - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o;

TUTTI. SOLI.

Bless Him for e - ver, sing His Name e - ter - nal-ly; We praise Thee with Glo - - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te, Ve -

TUTTI. SOLI.

Bless Him for e - ver, sing His Name e - ter - nal-ly; With cheerful ado - ration, With Glo - - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te ado - re - mus, Ve -

TUTTI. SOLI.

Bless Him for e - ver, sing His Name e - ter - nal-ly; With cheerful ado - ration, With Glo - - ri - a in ex - cel - sis De - o; Ve - ni - te ado - re - mus, Ve -

Ped. 8ves.

TUTTI.

With cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

cheerful a - do - ration, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

TUTTI.

cheerful a - do - ration, With cheerful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te a - do - re - mus, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

praise Thee, With cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
ni - te, Ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - - mi - num.

Ped. 8ves.

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES).

QUARTETT.

p SOLI.

4. Glo - ri - ous, e - ter - nal, mer - ci - ful Re - deem - er, Deign to re -
4. Er - go qui na - tus di - e ho - di - er - na, Je - - su

p SOLI.

4. Glo - ri - ous, e - ter - nal, mer - ci - ful Re - deem - er, Deign to re -
4. Er - go qui na - tus di - e ho - di - er - na, Je - - su

p SOLI.

4. Glo - ri - ous, e - ter - nal, mer - ci - ful Re - deem - er, Deign to re -
4. Er - go qui na - tus di - e ho - di - er - na, Je - - su

p SOLI.

4. Glo - ri - ous, e - ter - nal, mer - ci - ful Re - deem - er, Deign to re -
4. Er - go qui na - tus di - e ho - di - er - na, Je - - su

8ves.

- ceive our ear - nest fer - vent pray'rs: Gra - cious-ly hear us, bend - ing thus be -
ti - bi sit Glo - ri - a: Pa - tris æ - ter - ni, ver - bum ca - ro

- ceive our ear - nest fer - vent pray'rs: Gra - cious-ly hear us, bending thus be -
ti - bi sit Glo - ri - a: Pa - tris æ - ter - ni, ver - bum ca - ro

- ceive our ear - nest fer - vent pray'rs: Gra - cious-ly hear us, bending thus be -
ti - bi sit Glo - ri - a: Pa - tris æ - ter - ni, ver - bum ca - ro

- ceive our ear - nest fer - vent pray'rs: Gra - cious-ly hear us, bend - ing thus be -
ti - bi sit Glo - ri - a: Pa - tris æ - ter - ni, ver - bum ca - ro

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES).

The musical score consists of four systems of music. The first three systems feature three staves of vocal music (Soprano, Alto, Tenor) in G major, 2/4 time, with lyrics in both English and Latin. The lyrics are:

- fore . . Thee, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with
fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -
- fore . . Thee, we praise Thee, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with
fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -
- fore . . Thee, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with
fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -
- fore Thee, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion, with
fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve -

The fourth system begins with a basso continuo staff (C-clef, common time) and concludes with a tutti section. The lyrics for this section are:

cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord. Gra - ciously hear us,
ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num. Pa - tris æ - ter - ni,

cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord. Gra - cious-ly hear us,
ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num. Pa - tris æ - ter - ni,

cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord. Gra - cious-ly hear us,
ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num. Pa - tris æ - ter - ni,

cheer-ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord. Gra - ciously hear us,
ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num. Pa - tris æ - ter - ni,

The score ends with a final tutti section.

O COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL (ADESTE FIDELES).

SOLL.

bend-ing thus be - fore . . Thee, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do -
ver - bum ca - ro fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do -

SOLL. >

bend-ing thus be - fore Thee, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do -
ver - bum ca - ro fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do -

SOLL.

bend-ing thus be - fore Thee, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do -
ver - bum ca - ro fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do -

SOLL.

bend-ing thus be - fore Thee, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do -
ver - bum ca - ro fac - tum, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do -

p

8ves. 8ves.

TUTTI.

- ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
- re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.

- ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
- re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.

TUTTI.

- ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
- re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.

- ra - tion, with cheer- ful a - do - ra - tion thus praise we the Lord.
- re - mus, ve - ni - te a - do - re - mus Do - mi - num.

f

8ves.

(8)

A folio Edition is published by Novello, Ewer and Co., price 1s. 6d. Single Vocal Parts, 1s. Single Orchestral Parts, 2s. 6d.

D.Y. Cradle Song (2).

Slow

Hush! my dear, lye still and flumber; Holy Angels guard thy Bed! Heavenly blessings without number Gently falling on thy head.

Sleep my Babe; thy Food & Raiment, House & Home thy Friends provide; All without thy Care or Payment, All thy Wants are well supply'd.

How much better Tho'rt attended
 Than the Son of GOD could be,
 When from Heaven he descended,
 And became a Child like Thee!
 Soft and easy is thy Cradle:
 Coarse and hard thy Saviour lay;
 When his Birth place was a Stable,
 And his softest Bed was Hay.

See the simple Shepherds round him,
 Telling Wonders from the Sky;
 There they sought him, there they found him,
 With his Virgin Mother by.
 Lo, he flumbers in his Manger,
 Where the Horned Oxen fed;
 Peace, my Darling, here's no danger,
 Here's no Ox a near thy Bed.

'Twas to save Thee, Child, from dying,
 Save my Dear from burning Flaine,
 Bitter Groans, and endles's Crying,
 That thy blest Redeemer came.
 Mayst Thou live to know & fear him,
 Trust and love him all thy days!
 Then go dwell for ever near him,
 See his Face, and sing his Praise.

Give to God our thankful songs

JOSEPH HAYDN

arr. William Gardiner

Legato

S. Give to God our thank - ful songs, All the Earth praise ye the Lord; Glo - ri - fy the King of

A. Give to God our thank - ful songs, All the Earth praise ye the Lord; Glo - ri - fy the King of

T. Give thank - ful songs, Earth praise ye the Lord; King of

B. Give thank - ful songs, Earth praise ye the Lord; King of

6 Kings, Ev - er be His name a - dored; Truth and love are all His ways, Lift your

Kings, Ev - er be His name a - dored; Truth and love all His ways, Lift your

Kings, be His name a - dored; Truth and love all His ways, Lift your

Kings, be His name a - dored; Truth and love all His ways, Lift your

11 voice in end - less praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - -

voice in end - less praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - -

8 voice in end - less praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - -

voice in end - less praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - -

16 - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

- men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

8 - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

fz. - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

fz. - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

fz. - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

fz. - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, A - - - men.

39 men.

[20] ♫ Coda



25 Verse 1

Soprano Solo

Has - ten to the low - ly sta - ble, Scene of ten - der - ness and_ joy, As fore-

30

- told in wond - 'rous fa - ble, Wor - ship then this new - born_ boy. Truth and love_ are all His

35

ways,_ Lift your voice in end - less_ praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le -

40

- lu - jah,_ A - - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah,_ A - - men.

D.C. Chorus

45 Verse 2

Tenor Solo

Join with an - gels bath'd in glo - ry, sweet - ly sing - ing o'er the_ Earth. Ce - le -

50

brate this joy - ful sto - ry, Hail the great Mes - si - ah's_ birth. Truth and love_ are all His

55

ways,_ Lift your voice in end - less_ praise: Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le -

60

- lu - jah,_ A - - men. Hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah, hal - le - lu - jah,_ A - - men.

D.C. Chorus & Coda

VOICES

Dr Watts's Psalms and Hymns, set to new music...
 (London, [1800])

text: after Charles Wesley

Hark the Herald Angels Sing

G.F.Handel (1685-1759)
 arr. Edward Miller of
 Doncaster (1735-1807)

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 Sally Drage 1995

Con Giubilo

Soprano
Alto
Tenor
Bass

1. Hark! the herald angels sing glo - ry to the new - born king, Peace on earth and mer - cy mild, God and sin - ners re - con - cil'd, Peace on earth and mer - cy mild, God and sin - ners re - con - cil'd.]

2. Christ, by highest heaven adored,
 Christ, the everlasting Lord,
 Late in time behold him come,
 Offspring of a virgin's womb.

3. Veiled in flesh the Godhead see;
 Hail th'incarnate Deity:
 Pleased as man with men to appear,
 Jesus our Immanuel here.

4. Hail the heaven-born Prince of peace!
 Hail the Sun of righteousness!
 Light and life to all he brings,
 Risen with healing in his wings.

5. Mild he lays his glory by,
 Born that man no more may die;
 Born to raise the sons of earth,
 Born to give them second birth.

VOICES

Strike! seraphs, strike your harps of gold

A NEW CHRISTMAS PIECE

The Voice of Harmony, 16 + 17 (London, [c.1850])

text: Mr. G. Pike

John Fawcett (1789-1867)

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Animato

organ

The musical score consists of two systems of music. The first system shows the organ part in treble and bass staves, with dynamic *f* and tempo *Animato*. The second system begins at measure 5, also in treble and bass staves, with the organ continuing its rhythmic pattern. The third system starts at measure 9, featuring four vocal parts: Soprano (S), Alto (A), Tenor (T), and Bass (B). The lyrics "Strike! se-raphs, strike your harps of gold," are repeated three times by the soprano, alto, and tenor, while the bass provides harmonic support. Measures 8 and 9 show the bass line separately. The score concludes with a final section where all voices and the organ play together.

9

Soprano (S): Strike! se-raphs, strike your harps of gold, Strike! se-raphs, strike your harps of gold,

Alto (A): Strike! se-raphs, strike your harps of gold, Strike! se-raphs, strike your harps of gold,

Tenor (T): Strike! se-raphs, strike

Bass (B): Strike! se-raphs, strike

8 Strike! se-raphs, strike

strike! se-raphs, strike

strike! se-raphs, strike

16

gold, strike! seraphs, strike! strike! seraphs, strike your harps of gold, And
gold, strike! seraphs, strike! strike! seraphs, strike your harps of gold, And
strike! strike! strike your harps of gold,
strike! strike! strike your harps of gold,

{

8

21

bow before th'eter-nal throne; Strike! se-raphs, strike! strike! se-raphs,
bow before th'eter-nal throne; Strike! se-raphs, strike! strike! se-raphs,
And bow before th'eter-nal throne; strike!
And bow before th'eter-nal throne; strike!

{

26

strike your harps of gold, And bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let
 strike your harps of gold, And bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let
 strike your harps of gold, And bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let
 strike your harps of gold, And bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let

33

cresc.

heav'n's my - ster - ious love be told, And make re - demp - tion's glo - ries

cresc.

heav'n's my - ster - ious love be told, And make re - demp - tion's glo - ries

cresc.

8 heav'n's my - ster - ious love be told, And make re - demp - tion's glo - ries

cresc.

heav'n's my - ster - ious love be told, And make re - demp - tion's glo - ries

cresc.

heav'n's my - ster - ious love be told, And make re - demp - tion's glo - ries

40

known, Strike! se-raphs, strike! strike! se-raphs, strike your harps _____ of gold, And

known, Strike! strike your harps _____ of gold, And

known, Strike! strike your harps _____ of gold, And

known, Strike! se-raphs, strike! strike! se-raphs, strike your harps _____ of gold, And

45

cresc.

bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let heav'n's my - ster - ious

cresc.

bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let heav'n's my - ster - ious

cresc.

8 bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let heav'n's my -

cresc.

bow be - fore th'e - ter - nal throne; Let heav'n's my -

cresc.

51

love be told, And make re-demp-tion's glo-ries known.

love be told, And make re-demp-tion's glo-ries known.

8 -ster - ious love be told, And make re-demp-tion's glo-ries known.

-ster - ious love be told, And make re-demp-tion's glo-ries known.

57

poco rall.

DUET - Trebles

64 *Pastorale*

The shep-herd swains on Ju-dah's plains, Have seen, from heav'n de-scending, An an-gel band at

The shep-herd swains on Ju-dah's plains, Have seen, from heav'n de-scending, An an-gel band at

p *f* *p*

70

God's command, Their harps and voi - ces blending. The shepherd swains on Ju - dah's plains, Have
 God's command, Their harps and voi - ces blending. The shepherd swains on Ju - dah's plains, Have

75

seen, from heav'n de - scending, An an - gel_ band at God's command, Their
 seen, from heav'n de - scending, An an - gel_ band at God's command, Their

Ad lib.

Ad lib.

Ad lib.

79

harps and voi - ces blending.

harps and voi - ces blending.

A tempo

f [p]

CHORUS

85 Animato *f*

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

8 Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be - hold The Sa - viour

93 *f*

in his low es - tate, haste, haste, haste, haste,

in his low es - tate, haste, haste, haste, haste,

8 in his low es - tate, Then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to

in his low es - tate, Then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to

in his low es - tate, Then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to Beth - le-hem, then haste to

93 *f*

96 *f*

99 *f*

100

haste,
haste to Beth-le-hem and be - hold,
be - hold, The Sa - viour in his
haste,
haste to Beth-le-hem and be - hold,
be - hold, The Sa - viour in his
8 Beth - le-hem,
haste to Beth-le-hem and be - hold The Sa - viour in his
Beth - le-hem,
haste to Beth-le-hem and be - hold The Sa - viour in his
mf

107

low es - tate. Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To deck his
low es - tate. Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To deck his
8 low es - tate.
low es - tate.

p

113

bed with re - gal state. Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

bed with re - gal state. Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

8

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

Then haste, haste to Beth-le-hem, haste and be -

119

-hold The Sa - viour in his low es - tate, Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To

-hold The Sa - viour in his low es - tate, Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To

8 -hold The Sa - viour in his low es - tate, Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To

-hold The Sa - viour in his low es - tate, Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To

-hold The Sa - viour in his low es - tate, Yet bring A - ra - bia's gifts of gold To

mf

f

mf

f

128

deck his bed with re - gal state, And wor - ship at his in - fant shrine,_ Whose name

deck his bed with re - gal state, And wor - ship at his in - fant shrine,_ Whose name

8 deck his bed with re - gal state, And wor - ship at his in - fant shrine,_ Whose name

deck his bed with re - gal state, And wor - ship at his in - fant shrine,_ Whose name

141

Adagio

and ho - nours are di - vine,_ whose name and ho - nours are di - vine._

and ho - nours are di - vine,_ whose name and ho - nours are di - vine._

8 and ho - nours are di - vine,_ whose name and ho - nours are di - vine._

and ho - nours are di - vine,_ whose name and ho - nours are di - vine._

Adagio

Hark! How All the Welkin Rings

Harmonia Sacra [2nd ed.] (London, 1767)

text: Charles Wesley

arr. Thomas Butts

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1. Hark how all the wel - kin rings, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 2. Joy - ful all ye na - tions rise, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 3. Christ, by high - est heaven a - dored, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 4. Veiled in flesh, the God - head see, Hal - le - lu - jah,

8 1. Hark! how all the wel - kin rings, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 2. Joy - ful all ye na - tions rise, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 3. Christ, by high - est heaven a - dored, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 4. Veiled in flesh, the God - head see, Hal - le - lu - jah,

1. Hark! how all the wel - kin rings, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 2. Joy - ful all ye na - tions rise, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 3. Christ, by high - est heaven a - dored, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 4. Veiled in flesh, the God - head see, Hal - le - lu - jah,

Glo - ry to the King of kings, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Join the tri - umph of the skies, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Christ, the e - ver last - ing Lord, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Hail th'in - car - nate De - i - ty, Hal - le - lu - jah.

8. Glo - ry to the King of kings, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 2. Join the tri - umph of the skies, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 3. Christ, the e - ver last - ing Lord, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 4. Pleased as man with De - i - ty, Hal - le - lu - jah,

1. Glo - ry to the King of kings, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 2. Join the tri - umph of the skies, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 3. Christ, the e - ver last - ing Lord, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 4. Pleased as man with De - i - ty, Hal - le - lu - jah,

Peace on earth, and mer - cy mild, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 U - ni - ver - sal na - ture say Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Late in time be - hold him come, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Pleased as man with men t'ap - pear, Hal - le - lu - jah,

8 Peace on earth, and mer - cy mild, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 U - ni - ver - sal na - ture say Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Late in time be - hold him come, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Pleased as man with men t'ap - pear, Hal - le - lu - jah,

6 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 #

Peace on earth, and mer - cy mild, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 U - ni - ver - sal na - ture say Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Late in time be - hold him come, Hal - le - lu - jah,
 Pleased as man with men t'ap - pear, Hal - le - lu - jah,

God and sin - ners re - con - ciled, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 'Christ the Lord is born to - day', Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Off - spring of a vir - gin's womb, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Je - sus our Im - man - uel here, Hal - le - lu - jah.

8 God and sin - ners re - con - ciled, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 'Christ the Lord is born to - day', Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Off - spring of a vir - gin's womb, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Je - sus our Im - man - uel here, Hal - le - lu - jah.

4 2 6 4 3 6 5 6 4 3

God and sin - ners re - con - ciled, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 'Christ the Lord is born to - day', Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Off - spring of a vir - gin's womb, Hal - le - lu - jah.
 Je - sus our Im - man - uel here, Hal - le - lu - jah.

emendations: verses 5 to 9 omitted, originally in D major, tenor originally 8va higher

voices

**While shepherds watched their
flocks by night
'Old Foster'**

John Foster
(1752-1822)

A 2d Collection of Sacred Music (York, [c.1817])

text: Nahum Tate, 1700

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Allegro

9

17

27

1. While shep - herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground, The
2. 'Fear not', said he (for migh - ty dread, Had seized their trou - bled mind), 'Glad
3. 'To you in Da - vid's town this day Is born of Da - vid's line The

1. While shep - herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground, The
2. 'Fear not', said he (for migh - ty dread, Had seized their trou - bled mind), 'Glad
3. 'To you in Da - vid's town this day Is born of Da - vid's line The

8 1. While shep - herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground, The
2. 'Fear not', said he (for migh - ty dread, Had seized their trou - bled mind),
3. 'To you in Da - vid's town this day Is born of Da - vid's line

1. While shep - herds watched their flocks by night, All seat - ed on the ground,
2. 'Fear not', said he (for migh - ty dread, Had seized their trou - bled mind),
3. 'To you in Da - vid's town this day Is born of Da - vid's line

34

an - gel of the Lord came down, And glo - ry shone a -
ti - dings of great joy I bring To you and all man -
Sa - viour, who is Christ the Lord; And this shall be the

an - gel of the Lord came down, And
ti - dings of great joy I bring To
Sa - viour, who is Christ the Lord;

8

And To And

39

-round,
-kind,
sign,

and glo - ry shone a - round,
to you and all man - kind,
and this shall be the sign,

and
to
and

glo - ry shone a - round,
you and all man - kind,
this shall be the sign,

and glo - ry shone a - round, and
to you and all man - kind, to
and this shall be the sign, and

8

glo - ry shone a - round,
you and all man - kind,
this shall be the sign,

and glo - ry shone a - round, and
to you and all man - kind, to
and this shall be the sign, and

-round,
-kind,
sign,

and glo - ry shone a - round,
to you and all man - kind,
and this shall be the sign,

and
to
and

44

glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.
you and all man - kind, to you and all man - kind.
this shall be the sign, and this shall be the sign:

glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.
you and all man - kind, to you and all man - kind.
this shall be the sign, and this shall be the sign:

8

glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.
you and all man - kind, to you and all man - kind.
this shall be the sign, and this shall be the sign:

glo - ry shone a - round, and glo - ry shone a - round.
you and all man - kind, to you and all man - kind.
this shall be the sign, and this shall be the sign:

50

58

27

4. 'The heav'n-ly babe you_ there shall find To hu - man view dis - played, All
5. Thus spake the se - raph, and forth - with high, Ap - peared a shin - ing throng Of
6. 'All glo - ry be to God on_ And to the earth be peace; Good

4. 'The heav'n-ly babe you_ there shall find To hu - man view dis - played, All
5. Thus spake the se - raph, and forth - with high, Ap - peared a shin - ing throng Of
6. 'All glo - ry be to God on_ And to the earth be peace; Good

8 4. 'The heav'n-ly babe you_ there shall find To hu - man view dis - played,
5. Thus spake the se - raph, and forth - with high, Ap - peared a shin - ing throng
6. 'All glo - ry be to God on_ And to the earth be peace;

4. 'The heav'n-ly babe you_ there shall find To hu - man view dis - played,
5. Thus spake the se - raph, and forth - with high, Ap - peared a shin - ing throng
6. 'All glo - ry be to God on_ And to the earth be peace;

34

mean - ly wrapped in_ swath - ing_ bands, And_ in a man - ger
an - gels, prais - ing_ God, and_ thus_ Ad - dressed their joy - ful
-will_ hence - forth from heav'n to_ men_ Be - gin and ne - ver

mean - ly wrapped in_ swath - ing_ bands, And
an - gels, prais - ing_ God, and_ thus_ Ad -
-will_ hence - forth from heav'n to_ men_ Be -

8

And
Ad -
Be -

And_ in a man - ger
Ad - dressed their joy - ful
Be - gin and ne - ver

39

laid,
 song,
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 laid,
 song,
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,

44

in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,

50

in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,
 and in a man - ger laid,
 ad - dressed their joy - ful
 be - gin and ne - ver
 cease,

emendations:

text Ps.47 OV; 39 B *f* moved to 40; 43 S semibreve c"; 44 B dotted minim f, crotchet f#;

48 S dotted minim b', crotchet b'

Appendix

Remember O Thou Man
?Thomas Ravenscroft

Source: Melismata (London, 1611)

Reference to a recording: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fd8iMnk07cU&ab_channel=ChoirofKing%27sCollege%2CCambridge-Topic

Performance notes (tour): This number will be sung by Gabrielis alone

Performance notes (schools): There are all manner of options - the unison line could be sung as a solo, with choral or instrumental refrains (O thou man/Thy time is spent)

Veni Emanuel
Traditional, ?13th Century

Source: Ancient melody, ?13th Century

Arrangement details: The two-part version is ancient and may originate from a nunnery. The four-part version is arranged by Ben Parry.

Other information: Its complex history is summarised in New Oxford Book of Carols. The tune was first published in Neale and Helmore's Hymnal Noted (1854)

Reference to a recording:

Example of plainchant - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5nRtnWIUfnI&ab_channel=WestminsterChoir-Topic

Example of two-part chant - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fMja12dVdQ&t=5s&ab_channel=ccwatershed

Performance notes (tour): In latin, 5 verses

Performance notes (schools): Numerous options - there are many other settings with organ in Carols for Choirs

The people that walked in darkness
John Hill of Rugby

Source: Hill's Church Music 4 (London, 1790), Text: Isaiah 9, v.2, 6, 7

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Other information: This is a more extensive piece in anthem style, which sets a text familiar from Handel's Messiah.

Reference to a recording: [Nativity, Christmas Music from Georgian England, The Parley of Instruments, Psalmody, Peter Holman: Track 4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KJLjwvXWzqA&list=PLD9B1C9E8A8A8A8A&index=4)

Performance notes (tour): Choruses to be performed by Stage Choir

Tempo: b.9 and b.20, dotted minim = 60

b.55 in one, approx. minim = 69

b.109, crochet = 120

b. 222 in two, minim = 66

Lo, He comes with clouds descending
arr Edward Miller of Doncaster

Source: David's Harp (London, c.1803), Text: John Cennick/Charles Wesley Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Reference to a recording: [Nativity, Christmas Music from Georgian England, The Parley of Instruments, Psalmody, Peter Holman: Track 5](#)

Performance notes (tour): This famous Wesley Hymn is sung to the tune now known as Helmsley. The melody line is sung by sopranos and tenors, with an alto line and bass line below. In churches with organs was traditional for the organist to play interludes between each verse - Samuel Sebastian Wesley and Mendelsohn, with many others, have left examples of the form.

Note the appoggiaturas in bars 1, 4, 5, and 8 are half the value of the note length.

There were shepherds abiding the fields
Thomas Jarman of Clipstone

Source: The Voice of Melody (London, c. 1830), Text: St Luke ch.2 v.8 Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched, Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 11](#)

Performance notes: Big Chorus will join in for choruses

While shepherds watched their fleecy care
Thomas Key of Nuneaton

Source: Five Anthems, Four Collects (London, 1785)

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched, Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 7](#)

While Shepherds watched their flocks by night
Thomas Clark of Canterbury

Source: A Set of Psalm and Hymn Tunes (London, 1805)

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Other information and performance notes: This is a comparativley rare example of a sacred tune which is now better known as a secular tune: On Ilkley Moore Bar t'At. With the imitative entries, it owes something to the tradition of fuguing tunes. Also included is a cheerful symphony, written by Peter Holman, which will played before each verse (reprinted with kind permission).

For further background history, see also New Oxford Book of Carols no.46 p.134

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched, Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 9](#)

Adeste Fideles
Wade arr Vincent Novello

Source: The Musical Times, No.166 (London, n.d.[1856])

Arrangement details: Vincent Novello

Other information: The background to this carol is lost in obscurity. It first appears in English sources in the mid-18th Century and has strong Catholic connections. The verse you hear appeared in the mid-19th Century, rather charmingly arranged for small orchestra, solo quartet, and chorus.

For further background history, see New Oxford Book of Carols no.70 p.238. Reference to a recording: [Nativity, Christmas Music from Georgian England, The Parley of Instruments/Psalmody, Peter Holman: Track 17](#)

Hush! My dear, Lie Still and Slumber
Anon arr Thomas Butts

Source: Harmonia Sacra, London, 1767

Arrangement details: Thomas Butts

Other information: An early version of what became a popular American hymn. Like many cradle songs, this may well have been performed in a domestic setting
For further background history, see New Oxford Book of Carols no.15 p.410.

Performance notes: This will be sung by a solo member of the Gabrielis.

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched: Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 6](#)

Give to God our thankful songs
Haydn, arr William Gardiner of Leicester

Source: Sacred Melodies from Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven (London, 1812)

Arrangement details: William Gardiner

Other information: William Gardiner was a hosier from Leicester and a Haydn enthusiast, who allegedly sent the composer 6 pairs of stockings, embroidered with themes of his works. He published a series of volumes of sacred music, based on themes by Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven and others; this reworking of Haydn's Emperor Variations is particularly charming. The text has been further adapted by Paul McCreesh to make it appropriate for Christmas.

Reference to a recording: [Haydn and his English Friends, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 8](#)

Hark! The Herald Angels Sing
Handel arr Edward Miller of Doncaster

Source: Dr Watts's Psalms and Hymns, set to new music (London, [1800]), Text: after Charles Wesley

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Performance notes (tour): Hark! The Herald Angels Sing was sung to a great number of different tunes. This, an adaptation of Handel's chorus "See, lo the conquering hero comes", was one of the most popular.

In accordance with gallery traditions, the top two lines should be doubled by tenors or baritones to give a particularly rich vocal texture. Again this carol will be sung with organ interludes. The second half of the verse is always repeated. Note that the appoggiaturas are half the length of the value of the note.

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched: Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 8](#)

Strike! seraphs Strike
John Fawcett of Bolton

Source: The Voice of Harmony, 16, 17 (London c.1840)

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Performance notes (tour): To be performed by the Stage Choir. This anthem may have been written for a music festival as it is scored for large classical orchestra, and may have been written for the Bolton Philharmonic Society.

Reference to a recording: [Nativity: Christmas Music from Georgian England, The Parley of Instruments/Psalmody, Peter Holman: Track 1](#)

Hark! How All the Welkin Rings
Anon arr Thomas Butts

Source: Harmonia Sacra [2nd ed.] (London, 1767), Text: Charles Wesley

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched: Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 5](#)

Encore: While shepherds watched their flocks by night, 'Old Foster'
John Foster

Source: A 2nd Collection of Sacred Music (York, [c.1817]), Text: Nahum Tate, 170

Arrangement details: Sally Drage

Reference to a recording: [While shepherds watched, Christmas Music from English Parish Churches, 1740–1830, Psalmody, The Parley of Instruments, Peter Holman: Track 15](#)